

## Alpha Research and Management ("ARAM"): Systematic Active Management

## Alpha Through Analysis®

Alpha Research and Management (ARAM) Systematically applies Financial Portfolio Theory and Analysis to Fixed Income ETFs and Funds to create Actively Managed Portfolios to outperform benchmarks such as the Bloomberg Barclays Agg Index ("Agg"). Model Portfolios are constructed using Parameters for Risk, Liquidity and Diversification. We have invented Direct Risk Targeting, and use a market Risk to define the target portfolio risk for any month. The portfolio weights are constructed using Markowitz Optimization. The periodic rebalancing process makes the portfolios Active, and responds to regime and risk changes.

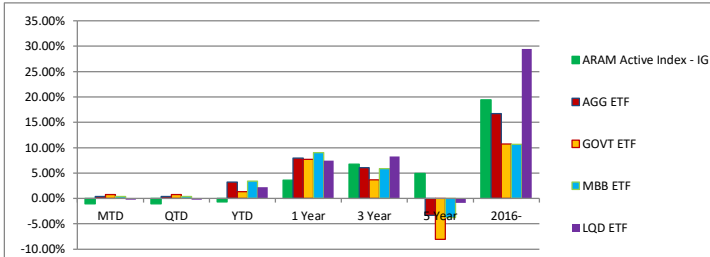
All returns computed are hypothetical Model Returns and are out-of sample, using actual ETF returns x model weights.

## Net Monthly Total Returns (Fees simulated) - ARAM PlusAlpha Systematic Active Model Portfolio - Out of Sample Model Returns

													Annual/YTD Returns		
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	ARAM Active Index - IG	AGG ETF	Diff
2025	0.88%	-0.13%	-0.33%	-1.10%									-0.69%	3.18%	-3.87%
2024	0.84%	0.11%	1.31%	0.52%	0.96%	-0.71%	0.45%	0.48%	1.06%	0.51%	1.40%	0.14%	7.29%	1.31%	5.99%
2023	2.33%	-1.10%	1.81%	0.20%	-0.88%	0.40%	1.12%	0.23%	-0.02%	0.14%	2.53%	0.74%	7.67%	5.65%	2.02%
2022	-1.87%	0.68%	-1.81%	-2.03%	-0.91%	-2.90%	4.01%	-2.51%	-6.26%	1.20%	1.57%	-1.02%	-11.56%	-13.02%	1.47%
2021	-0.98%	-1.48%	-1.03%	0.63%	0.41%	0.78%	2.31%	-0.16%	-0.92%	0.90%	0.73%	0.32%	1.47%	-1.77%	3.23%
2020	1.42%	0.07%	-5.61%	1.37%	-0.01%	0.32%	1.16%	-0.71%	0.09%	-0.34%	1.13%	0.31%	-1.01%	7.48%	-8.48%
2019	2.51%	0.19%	1.89%	0.55%	0.70%	1.93%	0.21%	1.61%	-0.14%	0.72%	0.28%	0.78%	11.78%	8.46%	3.33%
2018	-1.14%	-1.08%	0.41%	-0.78%	0.66%	-0.05%	0.71%	0.06%	-0.11%	-0.95%	-0.94%	0.44%	-2.77%	0.10%	-2.86%
2017	0.34%	0.65%	0.06%	0.79%	0.76%	-0.01%	0.72%	0.60%	-0.27%	0.15%	-0.27%	0.28%	3.87%	3.55%	0.31%
2016	0.32%	0.61%	1.70%	0.63%	0.00%	1.93%	0.62%	-0.14%	0.07%	-0.48%	-1.91%	0.45%	3.81%	2.41%	1.40%

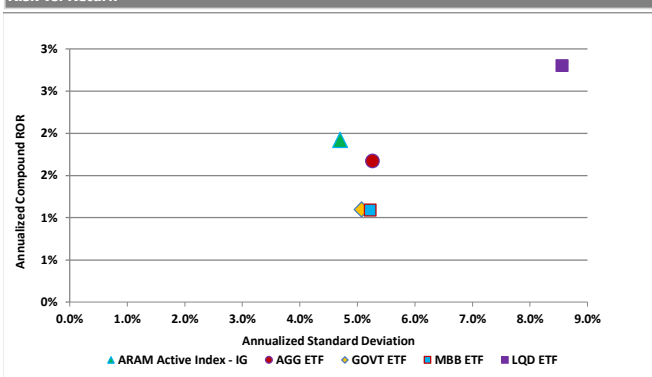
## Returns - Comparisons to Benchmarks

	ARAM Active Index - IG	AGG ETF	GOVT ETF	MBB ETF	LQD ETF
MTD	-1.10%	0.43%	0.73%	0.36%	-0.27%
QTD	-1.1%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	-0.3%
YTD	-0.7%	3.2%	1.3%	3.4%	2.2%
1 Year	3.6%	8.0%	7.7%	9.0%	7.5%
3 Year	6.8%	6.1%	3.7%	5.9%	8.3%
5 Year	5.0%	-3.3%	-8.1%	-3.8%	-0.9%
2016-	19.4%	16.8%	10.7%	10.7%	29.4%

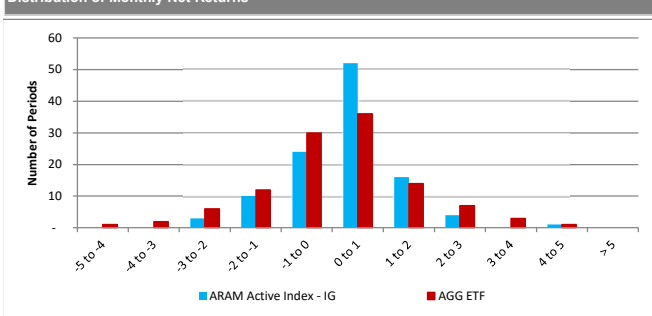


## Risk/Statistics

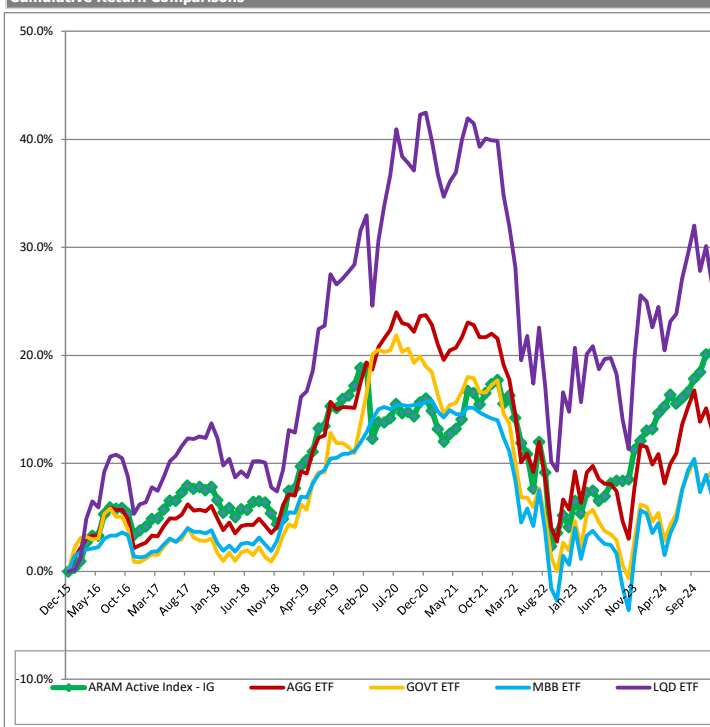
## Risk vs. Return



## Distribution of Monthly Net Returns



## Cumulative Return Comparisons



## Net Returns - performance statistics vs benchmarks (since inception)

ARAM Active Index - IG vs:		AGG ETF	GOVT ETF	MBB ETF	LQD ETF
from 1/2016 to present	Alpha (Monthly)	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
	Annualized Alpha	0.93%	1.45%	1.40%	0.66%
	Beta	0.61	0.47	0.51	0.43
	R-Squared	0.46	0.26	0.33	0.63
12mo Rolling	Correlation	68%	51%	57%	79%
	Alpha (Annualized)	3.15%	4.18%	3.17%	2.79%
	Beta	0.07	-0.06	-0.06	0.12
	Correlation	13%	-12%	12%	30%

\*Please refer to the important notes and disclosures on the next page.

Alpha Research and Management (ARAM) is a d/b/a for MBS Mantra, LLC

ARAM uses Monthly Returns computations using Bloomberg's Total Return calculations for each ETF that use End of Day prices. For SMAs, actual trade time and execution of rebalancings, and returns might differ due to market conditions and liquidity. Monthly returns for Model Portfolios are simulations based on the ETF portfolios constructed by our systems for each month.

## Statistical Analysis

		ARAM Active Index - IG	AGG ETF	GOVT ETF	MBB ETF	LQD ETF
	Ann Ret	1.9%	1.7%	1.1%	1.1%	2.8%
	Cum Ret	19.4%	16.8%	10.7%	10.7%	29.4%
	Std Dev	4.7%	5.3%	5.1%	5.2%	8.6%
	Sharpe	0.43	0.34	0.24	0.23	0.37
	Best Mth	4.0%	4.6%	3.5%	5.2%	7.6%
	Worst Mth	-6.3%	-4.1%	-3.4%	-5.1%	-6.7%
	Positive %	65%	54%	52%	58%	57%
12mo Trailing	Std Dev	0.8%	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.9%
	Sharpe	0.40	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.32

Profile			
	<b>Phone:</b>	203-388-8356	<b>Contact:</b> Samir Shah
	<b>Mobile:</b>	203-273-0360	<b>Email:</b> <a href="mailto:sshah@mbsmantrallc.com">sshah@mbsmantrallc.com</a>
			<b>Website:</b> <a href="http://www.mbsmantrallc.com">www.mbsmantrallc.com</a>
<b>Firm Inception Date</b>	November 2014	<b>Lockup</b>	1 Year
<b>Management Fee</b>		<b>Redemption</b>	Monthly
<b>(Assumed)</b>	1.92%	<b>Redemption Notice</b>	Monthly
<b>Incentive Fee</b>	TBA	<b>Reporting Style</b>	Monthly
<b>Minimum Account</b>	5mm	<b>Inv Structure</b>	Separate Accounts/Licensed Model Portfolios/Sub-Advised
		<b>Strategy</b>	Actively Managed Investments in ETFs
		<b>Custodian</b>	Charles Schwab/Interactive Brokers

**Standard Deviation** - Measures the degree of variation of returns around the mean (average) return. Standard Deviation is often used as a measure of Investment risk.

**Sharpe Ratio** - Measures the excess return (or risk premium) per unit of deviation in an investment asset or a trading strategy

**Alpha** - The Alpha statistic is the difference between a Manager's return and the Benchmark's return, adjusted by the Manager's exposure to the Benchmark's risk. Alpha is typically used to measure the Managers investment skill relative to the Benchmark. A positive alpha indicates that the Manager has produced risk adjusted returns that exceed the benchmark's return. Annualized Alpha is the measure of the annualized value added.

**Beta** - A way to measure the "risk" or price volatility of a particular stock or fund as it compares to the market as a whole. A beta of 1.0 indicates that a security's risk measurement is on par with the market. A beta of 1.20 indicates that a security is 20% more volatile than the market, while a beta of 0.80 indicates that a security is 20% less volatile than the market.

**R** - Correlation (R) measures the extent of linear association of two variables.

**R-Squared** - A measure of how much of a fund's past returns can be explained by the returns from the market in general, as measured by a given index. If a fund's total returns were precisely synchronized with an index's returns, its R-squared would be 1. If a fund's returns bore no relationship to the index's returns, its R-square would be 0.

#### Past performance is not indicative of future results.

The performance returns and statistical data are estimates computed by the manager, based on unaudited figures using monthly separate account statements from the custodian. The figures above are indicative performance figures for the MBS portfolio as a whole, and are not specific to any separate account. Actual performance for your account will be provided to you in your periodic account statements. Actual performance will vary for investments made in different fee classes, or at different times of the year. The portfolio returns methodology was reviewed by S&Z Fund Services LLC in July 2016, with the same computational process using separate account statements being used for subsequent monthly returns.

**Please Note: As indicated above, past performance may not be indicative of future results.** Therefore, no current or prospective investor should assume that future performance will be profitable, or equal either the past performance results reflected or any corresponding historical index.

#### Benchmarks

**AGG: The Bloomberg US Agg Index is a broad-based flagship benchmark that measures the investment grade, US dollar-denominated, fixed-rate taxable bond market. The index includes Treasuries, government-related and corporate securities, MBS (agency fixed-rate pass-throughs), ABS and CMBS (agency and non-agency). The iShares Core U.S. Aggregate Bond ETF is an exchange-traded fund incorporated in the USA that ETF tracks the Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index by investing in securities within the total U.S. investment-grade bond market.**

**GOVT: iShares US Treasury Bond is an exchange-traded fund incorporated in the USA. The ETF seeks investment results that correspond generally to the price and yield performance, before fees and expenses, of the ICE U.S. Treasury Core Bond Index.**

**MBB: The Bloomberg US Mortgage Backed Securitizies Total Return Index - The Bloomberg US Mortgage Backed Securities (MBS) Index tracks fixed-rate agency mortgage backed pass-through securities guaranteed by Ginnie Mae (GNMA), Fannie Mae (FNMA), and Freddie Mac (FHLMC). MBB is the iShares ETF that tracks this index. MBB is an exchange-traded fund incorporated in the USA.**

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